

Relationships & Health Education Progression Map

Skills	Year One	Year Two	Year Three	Year Four	Year Five	Year Six
Understanding of emotional, physical, and mental wellbeing	To understand what constitutes a healthy lifestyle To learn about good and not so good feelings To learn the importance of, and how to maintain, personal hygiene To understand how some diseases are spread and can be controlled To recognise and celebrate their strengths and set simple but challenging goals To learn about change and loss and their associated feelings To learn about people who look after them and who to go to if they are worried	To understand about the process of growing from young to old and how people's needs change To understand growing and changing and new opportunities and responsibilities that increasing independence may bring To know the names of the main parts of the body and the similarities and differences between boys and girls To understand the rules for and ways of keeping physically and emotionally safe including safety online, the responsible use of ICT, the difference between secrets and surprises and understanding not to keep adults' secrets, road safety, cycle safety and safety in the environment including rail, water and fire safety	To understand what positively and negatively affects their physical, mental, and emotional health including the media To know how to make informed choices including recognising that choices can have positive, neutral, and negative consequences and to begin to understand the concept of a 'balanced lifestyle' To recognise opportunities to make their own choices about food, what might influence their choices and the benefits of eating a balanced diet To recognise how images in the media do not always reflect reality and can affect how people feel about themselves	To recognise that they may experience conflicting emotions and when they might need to listen to their emotions or overcome them To differentiate between the term's 'risk', 'danger' and 'hazard' To deepen their understanding of risk by recognising, predicting, and assessing risks in different situations and deciding how to manage them responsibly and to use this as an opportunity to build resilience To recognise their increasing independence brings increased responsibility to keep themselves and others safe That bacteria and viruses can affect health and that following simple routines can reduce their spread	To understand that pressure to behave in an unacceptable, unhealthy, or risky way can come from a variety of sources, including people they know and the media To recognise when and how to ask for help and use basic techniques for resisting pressure to do something dangerous, unhealthy, that makes them uncomfortable, anxious or that they believe to be wrong To know school rules about health and safety, basic emergency aid procedures, where and how to get help To understand what is meant by the term 'habit' and why habits are hard to change	To understand about change, including transitions between Key Stages and schools, loss, separation, divorce, and bereavement To know how their body will, and emotions may, change as they approach and move through puberty To understand about human reproduction To understand about taking care of their body, understanding that they have autonomy and the right to protect their body from inappropriate and unwanted contact, understanding that inappropriate and unwanted contact constitute abuse, are a crime and how to get support if they have fears for themselves or their peers

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To recognise the	To reflect on and	To deepen their	To know which, why	To know strategies for
people who look after	celebrate their	understanding of good	and how commonly	keeping physically and
them, their family	achievements, identify	and not so good	available substances	emotionally safe
networks, who to go to	their strengths, areas	feelings, to extend	and drugs including	including road safety,
if they are worried and	for improvement, set	their vocabulary to	alcohol and tobacco	cycle safety, safety in
how to attract their	high aspirations and	enable them to explain	could damage their	the environment -
attention, ways that	goals	both the range and	immediate and future	including rail, water,
pupils can help these		intensity of their	health and safety that	fire safety and safety
people to look after		feelings to others	some are legal, some	online - including
them			are restricted and	social media, the
			some are illegal to	responsible use of ICT
To recognise that they			own, use and supply to	and mobile phones
share a responsibility			others	·
for keeping				To understand the
themselves and others				importance of
safe, when to say				protecting personal
'yes', 'no', 'I'll ask' and				information, including
'I'll tell'				passwords, addresses
				and the distribution of
To understand that				images of themselves
household products,				and others
including medicines,				
can be harmful if not				To know there are
used properly				people responsible for
,				helping them stay
				healthy and safe and
				ways that they can
				help these people

Understanding of social and cultural relationships

To know how to communicate feelings to others and recognise how others show feelings

To recognise what is fair and unfair, kind, and unkind, right, and wrong

To learn people's bodies and feelings can be hurt

To learn the difference between secrets and surprises and the importance of not keeping adults' secrets, only surprises

To listen to other people and play and work cooperatively

To understand that there are different types of teasing and bullying, that these are wrong and unacceptable

To identify and respect the differences and similarities between people

To identify their special people (family, friends, carers), what makes them special and how special people should care for each other

To judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable, comfortable, unacceptable, and uncomfortable and how to respond - including who to tell and how to tell them

To understand that peoples' bodies and feelings can be hurtincluding what makes them feel comfortable and uncomfortable

To recognise when people are being unkind either to them or others, how to respond, who to tell and what to say

To know how to resist teasing or bullying, if they experience or witness it, whom to go to and how to get help To recognise and respond appropriately to a wider range of feelings in others

To recognise what constitutes a positive, healthy relationships and develop the skills to form and maintain positive and healthy relationships

To recognise ways in which a relationship can be unhealthy and who to talk to if they need support

To be aware of different types of relationship, including those between acquaintances, friends, relatives, and families

To understand that civil partnerships and marriage are examples of stable, loving relationships and a public demonstration of the commitment made between two people who love and care for each other and want to spend their lives together and who are of the legal age to make that commitment

To be aware that marriage is a commitment freely entered into by both people, that no one should enter a marriage if they do not absolutely want to do so

To know that their actions affect themselves and others

To judge what kind of physical contact is acceptable or unacceptable and how to respond To understand the concept of 'keeping something confidential or secret' when we should or should not agree to this and when it is right to 'break a confidence' or 'share a secret'

respectfully to a wide range of people, to feel confident to raise their own concerns, to recognise and care about other people's feelings and to try to see, respect and if necessary constructively challenge their points of view

To listen and respond

To work collaboratively towards shared goals

To develop strategies to resolve disputes and conflict through negotiation and appropriate compromise and to give rich and constructive feedback and support to benefit others as well as themselves

To understand that differences and similarities between people arise from several factors, including family, cultural, ethnic, racial, and religious diversity, age, sex, gender identity, sexual orientation, and disability (see Equality Act 2010)

To realise the nature and consequences of discrimination, teasing, bullying and aggressive behaviours (including cyberbullying, use of prejudice-based language, how to respond and ask for help

To recognise and manage 'dares'

To recognise and challenge stereotypes

Respect

Compassion

Perseverance

Creation

Service

Understanding of responsible citizenship

To learn how to contribute to the life of the classroom

To help construct, and agree to follow, group and class rules and to understand how these rules help them

To understand that people and other living things have needs and that they have responsibilities to meet them

To know that money comes from different sources and can be used for different purposes To know that they belong to various groups and communities such as family and school

To understand what improves and harms their local, natural, and built environments and about some of the ways people look after them

To know that money comes from different sources and can be used for different purposes, including the concept of spending, and saving

To understand about the role money plays in their lives including how to manage their money, keep it safe, choices about spending money and what influences those choices To research, discuss and debate topical issues, problems and events concerning health and wellbeing and offer their recommendations to appropriate people

To understand why and how rules that protect themselves and others are made and enforced, why different rules are needed in different situations and how to take part in making and changing rules

To understand that everyone has human rights, all people and all societies and that children have their own special rights set out in the United Nations Declaration of the Rights of the Child

To know that these universal rights are there to protect everyone and have primacy both over national law and family and community practices

To know that there are some cultural practices which are against British law and universal human rights

consequences of antisocial and aggressive behaviours such as bullying and discrimination of individuals and communities

To realise the

To know that there are different kinds of responsibilities, rights, and duties at home, at school, in the community and towards the environment

To resolve differences by looking at alternatives, seeing and respecting other points of view, making decisions, and explaining choices To understand what being part of a community means and about the varied institutions that support communities locally and nationally

To recognise the role of voluntary, community and pressure groups, especially in relation to health and well being

To appreciate the range of national, regional, religious, and ethnic identities in the United Kingdom

To think about the lives of people living in other places and people with different values and customs

To understand about the role money plays in their own and others' lives including how to manage their money and about being a critical consumer

To develop an initial understanding of the concepts of 'interest', 'loan', 'debt' and tax - their contribution to society through the payment of VAT

To know that resources can be allocated in different ways and that these economic choices affect individuals, communities, and the sustainability of the environment

To understand about enterprise and the skills that make someone enterprising

To explore and critique how the media present information

Respect

Compassion

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Service

Key Vocabulary

pride, proud, hygiene, germs, healthy, empathy, teasing, happy, sad, grumpy, scared, tired, angry, lonely, upset, respect, right, wrong, fair, unfair, kind, unkind, comfortable, uncomfortable, cooperation, teamwork, share, self-worth, safety, strengths, medicines, tolerance, relationships, special

pride, attitude, physical health, emotional health, disease. environment, empathy, understanding, bullying, cheerful, gloomy, nervous, annoyed, worried, shy, constructive. differences. similarities, ethnic backgrounds, mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, cooperation, compassion, selfworth, achievement, medicines. substances. emergency, tolerance, young, old, unique, touch

pride, expectations, physical health, mental health, empathy, empathise, bullying, coping strategies. change, loss, separation, divorce, bereavement. miserable, grieving, content, thrilled, furious, irritated, sorry, regretful, jealous, anxious, isolated, embarrassed, confident, curious, valued, lifestyle, consequences, welcoming, excluded, collaborative, cooperation, self-worth, peer pressure, risks, resilience, tolerance, stereotypes, adoption, fostering

pride, exercise, empathy, appropriate, aggressive, anti-social, discrimination, travellers, migrants, asylum seekers, depressed, ecstatic, enraged, sorrowful, envious, petrified, hesitant, self-assured, thoughtful, aspiration, goal, authority, cooperation, compromise, selfworth, body confidence, media, stress, risk, danger, hazard, personal safety, peer pressure, boundaries, stereotypes, racism

mental health, positive self-image, empathy, dispirited, delighted, irate, resentful, unnerved, timid, inquisitive, alternatives, intensity, migrate, economic migrant, asylum seeker, refugee, poverty, criminal justice system, cooperation, self-worth, alcohol, tobacco, medicine, legal, illegal, tolerance. British Values, diversity, sexual orientation. puberty, reproduction, homophobia, transphobia, biphobia

proud, influence, nutrition, empathetic, compassionate, discrimination, trolling, diversity, human rights, melancholy, jubilant, outraged, possessive, unnerved, assertive, aggressive, community, cooperation, confidence, self-esteem. independence. responsibility, emotional health and wellbeing, habit, British Values, tolerance, homophobia, transphobia, biphobia, racism, multi-cultural, conception, pregnancy, birth, grooming, consent

Respect Compassion Perseverance

Creation

Service

Trips, Visits and Visitors	Harmony Project Multi Faith Week Health Box Cookery Church & Community Theme Dress Up Days Charity Collections PCSO Officer Visits	Harmony Project Multi Faith Week Residential Visit - 1 night - Beeston Health Box Cookery Church & Community Charity Collections PCSO Officer Visits	Harmony Project Multi Faith Week Residential Visit - 1 night - Burwardsley Health Box Cookery Church & Community Charity Collections PCSO Officer Visits	Harmony Project Multi Faith Week Residential Visit - 2 night - Tattenhall Health Box Cookery Church & Community Charity Collections PCSO Officer Visits	Harmony Project Multi Faith Week Residential Visit - 3 night - Menai Health Box Cookery Health Box SRE Church & Community	Harmony Project Multi Faith Week Safety Central Residential Visit - 4 night - PGL Health Box SRE Church & Community
		PCSO Officer Visits	PCSO Officer Visits	PCSO Officer Visits	Charity Collections PCSO Officer Visits	Charity Collections PCSO Officer Visits